## Columbia NWR - Bird List

## **Season Symbols**

Sp - Spring, March through May

S - Summer, June through August

F - Fall, September through November

W - Winter, December through February

## **Abundance Symbols**

A - abundant, seen in abundance in the appropriate season and habitat

C - common, seen in moderate numbers in the appropriate season and habitat

Ca - casual, not recorded every year

Fc - fairly common, observed daily but in small numbers

U - uncommon, see annually but not daily

R - rare, known to be present but not every year, less than 10 observations

\* - birds known to nest locally

\*\* - indicates a threatened or endangered species

## **Habitat Symbols**

Ca - canyons, rock outcroppings, talus slopes

Fa - facilities

Fly - flyover

Gr - grasslands

L - lakes

M - marshes

Mt - mountains

Pp - power poles

Rip - riparian

Riv - rivers & streams

Shb - shrubs

HAWKS	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
Cooper's Hawk	U		U	U	Mt, Rip
Ferruginous Hawk*	U	U	R		Ca, Pp
Northern Goshawk			Ca	Ca	Rip
Northern Harrier*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Gr, M, Shb
Red-tailed Hawk*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Pp, Rip
Rough-legged Hawk	Fc		Fc	Fc	Gr, Mt, Pp
Sharp-shinned Hawk	Fc		Fc	U	Mt, Rip
☐ Swainson's Hawk*	Fc	Fc			Mt, Rip

FALCONS	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
American Kestrel*	Fc	Fc	Fc	U	Pp, Rip
Gyrfalcon			R	R	Fly
Merlin	U		U	U	Mt, Rip
Peregrine Falcon	U	R	U	U	L, Riv
Prairie Falcon*	U	U	U	U	L, Riv
OSPREY, KITES, & EAGLES	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
■ Bald Eagle**	U		Fc	Fc	Riv
Golden Eagle	U	Ca	U	U	Ca, Mt, Pp
Osprey*	U	U	U		Riv
VULTURES	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
Turkey Vulture	Ca	Ca	Ca		Fly
OWLS	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
☐ Barn Owl*	U	U	U	U	Rip
☐ Burrowing Owl*	U	U	Ca		Gr, Shb
Great Horned Owl*	U	U	U	U	Ca, Rip
Long-eared Owl*	U	U	U	U	Rip
Northern Saw-whet Owl				R	Rip
Short-eared Owl*	U	U	U	U	Gr, Shb
GEESE & SWANS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
☐ Tundra Swan	Са		U	Ca	L, Riv
Canada Goose*	Α	С	Α	Α	L, Riv
Greater White-fronted Goose	Ca		Ca	Са	L, Riv
☐ Snow Goose	Ca		Ca	Са	L, Riv

DUCKS	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
American Wigeon*	Α	U	Α	Α	L, Riv
☐ Barrow's Goldeneye			U	U	Riv
☐ Blue-winged Teal*	Fc	Fc			L
☐ Bufflehead			С	С	L, Riv
Canvasback*	U		U	U	L, Riv
☐ Cinnamon Teal*	Fc	Fc			L
Common Goldeneye			С	С	L, Riv
Common Merganser	С	Fc	Α	Α	L, Riv
Eurasian Wigeon	Са		Ca	Ca	L, Riv
☐ Gadwall*	Fc	Ca	Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Greater Scaup	Fc		Fc	U	Riv
Green-winged Teal*	С	U	С	С	L, Riv
Harlequin Duck				R	Riv
Hooded Merganser			U	U	L
Lesser Scaup*	Fc		Fc	U	L, Riv
Long-tailed Duck			R	R	Riv
☐ Mallard*	Α	С	Α	Α	L, Riv
Northern Pintail*	С	Fc	С	Fc	L, Riv
☐ Northern Shoveler*	С	U	С	Fc	L, Riv
Red-breasted Merganser	R		Ca	Ca	Riv
Redhead*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Ring-necked Duck	Fc		Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Ruddy Duck*	Fc	U	Fc	U	L, Riv
Surf Scoter			R		Riv
☐ White-winged Scoter			R		Riv
Wood Duck	U	U	U	U	L

LOONS	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
Common Loon	Fc	R	Fc	Fc	Riv
Pacific Loon			U	U	Riv
Red-throated Loon			R	R	Riv
GREBES	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
Clark's Grebe	U	U	U		L, Riv
Eared Grebe*	Са		Ca	Ca	L, Riv
☐ Horned Grebe	Fc		Fc	Fc	Riv
☐ Pied-billed Grebe*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Red-necked Grebe	U		U	U	Riv
■ Western Grebe*	Fc	U	Fc	U	Riv
GULLS	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
☐ Bonaparte's Gull			Fc		Riv
California Gull*	С	С	С	С	L, Riv
Franklin's Gull			Ca		Riv
Glaucous-winged Gull	Fc		Fc	Fc	Riv
Herring Gull	Fc		Fc	Fc	L, Riv
Mew Gull				R	Riv
Ring-billed Gull	С	С	С	С	L, Riv
☐ Thayer's Gull				R	Riv
JAEGERS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
Long-tailed Jaeger	R		R		Riv
Parasitic Jaeger	R		R		Riv
TERNS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
■ Black Tern*	Ca		U		L, Riv
Caspian Tern	Fc	Fc			Riv
Forster's Tern*	Fc	Fc			Riv

PELICANS & CORMORANTS	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
American White Pelican	С	Fc	С	Fc	Riv
☐ Double-crested Cormorant*	С	С	С	С	L, Riv
CRANES	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
Sandhill Crane	Α		Α		Fly
BITTERNS, HERONS & EGRETS	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
American Bittern*	R				M
Black-crowned Night Heron*	С	С	С	Fc	L
Great Blue Heron*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	L, Riv
☐ Great Egret*	U	U	U		L, Riv
RAILS	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
■ American Coot*	Α	Α	Α	Α	L
Sora*	Са		Ca		M
☑ Virgina Rail*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	M
PLOVERS	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
American Golden Plover			R		Riv
■ Black-bellied Plover			U		Riv
█ Killdeer*	Fc	Fc	С	U	L, Riv
Lesser Golden-Plover			R		
Semi-palmated Plover	U		U		L, Riv
SHOREBIRDS	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
■ Baird's Sandpiper			U		Riv
Dunlin	Fc		Fc	U	L, Riv
Greater Yellowlegs	Fc		Fc		L, Riv
Least Sandpiper	U		U		L, Riv
Lesser Yellowlegs	U		Fc		L, Riv
Lesser Yellowlegs  Long-billed Curlew*	U Fc	Fc	Fc		L, Riv Gr, M

Long-billed Dowitcher	Fc		Fc		L, Riv
☐ Marbled Godwit			R		Riv
Pectoral Sandpiper	R	R	R		Riv
Semi-palmated Sandpiper			U		Riv
Short-billed Dowitcher	R		R		L
Solitary Sandpiper	Са		U		L
Spotted Sandpiper*	С	С			L, Riv
Stilt Sandpiper		R	R		Riv
☐ Western Sandpiper	U		Fc		L, Riv
STILTS & AVOCETS	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
American Avocet*	U				L, Riv
☐ Black-necked Stilt*	Ca				L
PHALAROPES	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
Red-necked Phalarope	U		U		L
☐ Wilson's Phalarope	U		U		L
SNIPES	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
Common Snipe*	Fc	U	Fc	U	L, M, Riv
GALLINACEOUS BIRDS	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
California Quail*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Shb, Rip
Chukar*	С	С	С	С	Ca, Gr
☐ Gray Partridge*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Gr, Shb
Ring-necked Pheasant*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Shb
DOVES	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
☐ Mourning Dove*	_	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b> -		Din Chh
- Woulding Dove	Fc	Fc	Fc	U	Rip, Shb

GOATSUCKERS	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
Common Nighthawk*		Со			Gr, Rip, Shb
☐ Common Poorwill*	Fc	Fc			Са
KINGFISHERS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
☐ Belted Kingfisher*	Fc	Fc	Fc	U	L, Riv
WOODPECKERS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
Downy Woodpecker	U	U	U	U	Rip
Hairy Woodpecker				R	Rip
Lewis' Woodpecker	U	R	U		Mt, Rip
Northern Flicker*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Rip
Red-naped Sapsucker	Са		Ca		Rip
HUMMINGBIRDS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
Black-chinned Hummingbird			R		Rip
Calliope Hummingbird	U		U		Rip
Rufous Hummingbird	U		U		Rip
SWIFTS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
☐ Vaux's Swift	Ca		Ca		Fly, Mt
☐ White-throated Swift	U	U			Ca, Fly
SWALLOWS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
☐ Bank Swallow*	Α	Α			Ca, Rip, Riv
☐ Barn Swallow*	Α	Α	Α		Fa, Mt, Rip
Cliff Swallow*	Α	Α			Ca, Fa
☐ Northern Rough-winged Swallow*	U	U			M, Riv
Tree Swallow	Fc		U		Riv
☐ Violet-green Swallow*	Fc	Fc			Са

FLYCATCHERS	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
☐ Dusky Flycatcher	Fc	R	Ca		Rip
☐ Eastern Kingbird*	Fc	Fc			Rip
Gray Flycatcher	Са		Ca		Rip
☐ Hammond's Flycatcher	Fc		Fc		Rip
Olive-sided Flycatcher	Са		Ca		Rip
Pacific-slope Flycatcher	Fc		Fc		Rip
☐ Say's Phoebe*	Fc	Fc		R	Ca, Rip
☐ Western Kingbird*	С	С			Rip
☐ Western Wood Pewee*	Fc	Fc			Rip
☐ Willow Flycatcher	U		U		Rip
LARKS	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
Horned Lark*	Α	Α	Α	Α	Gr, Mt
JAYS, MAGPIES & CROWS	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
Amercian Crow	С	С	С	С	Rip, Riv
☐ Black-billed Magpie*	С	С	С	С	Rip, Shb
Common Raven*	Fc	Fc	Fc	Fc	Mt, Rip, Shb
CHICKADEES & TITMICE	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
☐ Black-capped Chickadee	R	R			Rip
NUTHATCHES	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
Red-breasted Nuthatch	Ca		Ca		Mt, Rip
CREEPERS	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
Brown Creeper	Ca		Ca		Rip
WAXWINGS	Sp	s	F	W	Habitat
Bohemian Waxwing				U	Rip
Cedar Waxwing	U	U	U		Rip

WRENS	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
Bewick's Wren*	U	U	U	U	Rip
Canyon Wren*	R		Ca	Ca	Ca, Mt, Rip
House Wren*	Fc	Fc			Rip
☐ Marsh Wren*	С	С	U	U	M
Rock Wren*	Fc	Fc	Ca		Ca, Mt
☐ Winter Wren	U		U	U	Rip
KINGLETS, BLUEBIRDS, THRUSHES	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
American Robin*	Α	С	Α	Α	Rip
Golden-crowned Kinglet	С		Α		Mt, Rip
Hermit Thrush	Fc		Fc		Rip
Mountain Bluebird	Fc		Fc		Mt
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Α		Α		Rip
Swainson's Thrush	R		R		Rip
☐ Townsend's Solitaire	Fc		Fc		Mt, Rip
☐ Varied Thrush	U		Fc	U	Mt, Rip
Western Bluebird	R		Ca		Mt, Shb
MOCKINGBIRDS & THRASHERS	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
Gray Catbird	Ca		Ca		Rip
☐ Sage Thrasher*	U	U	Ca		Shb
WAGTAILS & PIPITS	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
American Pipit	Fc		Α		Fly, Mt, Riv
SHRIKES	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
Loggerhead Shrike*	Fc	Fc	U	Ca	Rip, Shb
☐ Northern Shrike			Fc	Fc	Rip, Shb
STARLINGS & MYNAS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
☐ European Starling*	Α	Α	Α	Α	Ca, Fa, Rip

VIREOS	Sp	S	F	W	Habitat
Cassin's Vireo	Fc		U		Rip
Warbling Vireo	Fc		С		Rip
WARBLERS	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
Common Yellowthroat*	U		U		M
MacGillivray's Warbler	U		U		Rip
Nashville Warbler	Fc		Fc		Rip
Orange-crowned Warbler	Fc		Fc		Rip
Townsend's Warbler	С		U		Rip
Yellow Warbler*	Fc		Fc		Rip
Yellow-breasted Chat*	U	U			Rip
Yellow-rumped Warbler	С	Ca	Α	Fc	Rip
Wilson's Warbler*	Α		Fc		Rip
TANAGERS	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
Western Tanager	U		U		Rip
MEADOWLARKS & ORIOLES	Sp	S	F	w	Habitat
■ Bullock's Oriole*	С	С			Rip
☐ Western Meadowlark*	Α	Α	Fc	Fc	Gr, Shb
BLACKBIRDS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
☐ Brewer's Blackbird*	С	С			Fa, Rip
☐ Brown-headed Cowbird*	Fc	Fc			Rip, Shb
Red-winged Blackbird*	Α	Α	С	Α	M, Rip
Yellow-headed Blackbird*	С	С			M
TOWHEES, SPARROWS & BUNTINGS	Sp	s	F	w	Habitat
American Tree Sparrow			Fc	Fc	Rip
☐ Black-throated Sparrow			R		Shb
☐ Brewer's Sparrow*	Α	Α			Shb

Chipping Sparrow	U		U		Mt, Rip, Shb
Dark-eyed Junco	Α		Α	Α	Mt, Rip
Fox Sparrow	U		U		Rip
☐ Grasshopper Sparrow*	Α	Α			Gr
Golden-crowned Sparrow	Fc		Fc		Rip
Harris Sparrow				R	M, Rip, Shb
Lapland Longspur			R	R	Gr, Mt
☐ Lark Sparrow*	Fc	Fc			Rip, Shb
Lazuli Bunting*	Fc	Fc			Rip
Lincoln's Sparrow	U		U		Rip
☐ Sage Sparrow*	Α	Α			Shb
Savannah Sparrow*	Α		Α		Gr, Shb
Snow Bunting			U	U	Mt
Song Sparrow*	С	С	С	С	M, Rip
Spotted Towhee	Fc	Ca	Fc		Rip
■ Vesper Sparrow*	Α	Α			Gr
■ Vesper Sparrow* ■ White-crowned Sparrow	A A	Α	Α	Α	Gr M, Rip, Shb
<u> </u>		A S	A F	A W	
White-crowned Sparrow	Α				M, Rip, Shb
White-crowned Sparrow FINCHES	A Sp	s	F	w	M, Rip, Shb  Habitat
White-crowned Sparrow  FINCHES  American Goldfinch*	A Sp A	S Fc	F	w	M, Rip, Shb  Habitat M, Rip, Shb
☐ White-crowned Sparrow  FINCHES ☐ American Goldfinch* ☐ Black-headed Grosbeak*	A Sp A U	S Fc	F	W A	M, Rip, Shb  Habitat M, Rip, Shb Rip
White-crowned Sparrow  FINCHES  American Goldfinch*  Black-headed Grosbeak*  Cassin's Finch	A Sp A U	S Fc	F	W A Ca	M, Rip, Shb  Habitat  M, Rip, Shb  Rip  Rip
☐ White-crowned Sparrow  FINCHES ☐ American Goldfinch* ☐ Black-headed Grosbeak* ☐ Cassin's Finch ☐ Common Redpoll	Sp A U Ca	S Fc	F	W A Ca	M, Rip, Shb  Habitat M, Rip, Shb  Rip  Rip  Shb
☐ White-crowned Sparrow  FINCHES ☐ American Goldfinch* ☐ Black-headed Grosbeak* ☐ Cassin's Finch ☐ Common Redpoll ☐ Evening Grosbeak	A Sp A U Ca	S Fc	F A	W A Ca R	M, Rip, Shb  Habitat M, Rip, Shb Rip Rip Shb Rip
☐ White-crowned Sparrow  FINCHES ☐ American Goldfinch* ☐ Black-headed Grosbeak* ☐ Cassin's Finch ☐ Common Redpoll ☐ Evening Grosbeak ☐ Gray-crowned Rosy-finch	Sp A U Ca	S Fc U	F A	W A Ca R	M, Rip, Shb  Habitat M, Rip, Shb Rip Rip Shb Rip Ca, Mt
☐ White-crowned Sparrow  FINCHES ☐ American Goldfinch* ☐ Black-headed Grosbeak* ☐ Cassin's Finch ☐ Common Redpoll ☐ Evening Grosbeak ☐ Gray-crowned Rosy-finch ☐ House Finch	Sp A U Ca R U Fc	S Fc U	F A U C	W A Ca R	M, Rip, Shb  Habitat M, Rip, Shb Rip Rip Shb Rip Ca, Mt Rip
☐ White-crowned Sparrow  FINCHES ☐ American Goldfinch* ☐ Black-headed Grosbeak* ☐ Cassin's Finch ☐ Common Redpoll ☐ Evening Grosbeak ☐ Gray-crowned Rosy-finch ☐ House Finch ☐ Pine Siskin	A Sp A U Ca R U Fc Ca	S Fc U	F A U C	W A Ca R U C	M, Rip, Shb  Habitat M, Rip, Shb Rip Shb Rip Ca, Mt Rip Rip

For more information contact: Mid-Columbia River National Wildlife Re 64 Maple Street	efuges
Chestnut-sided Warbler	
Cattle Egret	☐ White-faced Ibis
☐ Brant	☐ Trumpeter Swan
Blackpoll Warbler	☐ Tennessee Warbler
☐ Black Phoebe	☐ Snowy Owl
☐ Black-legged Kittiwake	☐ Sage Grouse
☐ Black-and-white Warbler	Red-eyed Vireo
Band-tailed Pigeon	Purple Finch
Ash-throated Flycatcher	Northern Mockingbird
Arctic Tern	Mountain Chickadee
Anna's Hummingbird	Least Flycatcher
American Redstart	☐ Hutton's Vireo
ACCIDENTALS	

This list was composed by Bill LaFramboise and Heidi Newsome.

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